### **GREATER TORONTO AREA**





## INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY AT NEAR RECORD LEVEL AS DEMAND COOLS

GTA's industrial market trends in 2024 were defined by a surge in new supply and softer demand. Q4 introduced 7.5 msf of new inventory, raising the annual total to 14.4 msf—the second highest in over 20 years. Of this, 4.9 msf remained vacant, contributing to an 70-bps uptick in the vacancy to 4.5%—a nine-year high and the sharpest quarterly rise in nearly 30 years.

02



# RENTS ADJUST DOWNWARD AS THE MARKET REBALANCES

As the widening supply-demand gap pushed vacancy rates higher in 2024, the average overall quoted **asking rent** adjusted downward for three straight quarters – the longest streak in 13 years. By Q4, the average dropped to \$17.33 psf from \$18.36 psf a year earlier, reflecting a 6.0% year-over-year decrease—the steepest annual dip in 14 years. The downturn was most notable in older, existing building stock.



#### LEASING SLOWDOWN PUTS A SPOTLIGHT ON A CHANGING LANDSCAPE



New leasing activity in 2024 signaled a slowdown in demand, with quarterly leasing averaging 5.0 msf—16.0% below the 2021-2023 average of 6.0 msf. Q4, the secondstrongest quarter of the year at 5.8 msf, was led by GTA West, which accounted for 3.5 msf, or 60.2% of total activity. In contrast, GTA East lagged, with just 363,000 sf, representing 6.3% of total leasing activity.

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### SOFT DEMAND TAKES A TOLL ACROSS ALL SIZE RANGES

Vacancy rates have climbed steadily across all size categories over the past two years, **reaching or surpassing five-year highs by the end of 2024**. The 200,000 sf+ segment recorded the largest increase, rising by 4.6% since Q1 2023 to 5.2%. The <20K segment followed with a 3.5% increase. The 20K-50K, 50K-100K, and 100K-200K segments experienced more moderate gains of 2.7%, 2.4%, and 3.3%, respectively.





#### **SUBLETS IN THE MIX**

Sublets are ramping up competition, jumping by 2.8 msf over the past year to a 10-year high of 6.3 msf. Of the 111 sublets on the market, 17.1% (19 buildings of 2.2 msf) are in buildings constructed since 2015, with an average size of 118,000 sf. The majority, 82.8% (92 buildings or 4.1 msf), are being offered in buildings older than 10 years, with an average size of 44,000 sf.

